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Some observation on the text of šayh Hāšim's Fath al-raḥmānī

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šayh Hāšim al-Hararī: some biographical data

Šayh Hāšim b. 'Abd al-'Azīz b. amīr Hāšim al-Muḥammadi al-Šāfi'ī al-Aš'arī al-Qādirī al-Hararī (ca. 1711-1765)

In ms. Abdulahi Collection 1563 f. 58r to šayh Hāšim is given also the nisba al-Šādilī

Grandson of amīr Hāšim b. 'Alī b. Dawūd

- Qādiri šayḫ and teacher
- Prolific writer:
 - Muṣṭafā (in two versions) in Harari in Arabic script
 - Published by Wagner in 1983
 - Fatḥ al-Raḥmānī
 - Other invocations and prayers (see below for the detail)
 - Died around 1765
 - Buried in Aw 'Izzīn (Assum Bari) Galma (zikri bet) in Argob Bari
 - No connection with walī Hāšim

Ewald Wagner, "Hāšim b. 'Abdal'azīz", in Siegbert Uhlig (ed.), Encyclopaedia Aethiopica, II, Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 2005, p. 1044

Fath al-rahmānī: the printed editions

al-Qāhira: Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī 1368/1949 p. 119 colophon 1 rabī' al-awwal 1323/6 May 1905

Addis Ababa Maţba'at Addīs 1386/1966 ed. Yūsuf 'Abd al-Raḥmān

Addis Ababa: Maṭba'at Šimbir 1401 ed. Ibrāhīm 'Umar Sulaymān Photomecanical reporduction of a manuscript

Copied by 'Umar Sulaymān
Colophon (p. 154): 7 šawwāl 1386 (19/01/1967)
allegedly collated with the authograph of šayḫ Hāšim
kept at the Maqām of the šayḫ dated (p. 90) Thursday 19 sa'ban
1171 (28/04/1758)

In custody of the murīd šayḫ 'Abd al-Ğawād kabīr Ismā'īl b. al Muqrī

Muhtaşar by the famous (and discussed) šayh 'Abdallāh al-Hararī

Printed Fath al-raḥmānī: structure

Preface:

Description of God's inspiration to the author pp. 6-7

Visions of the Prophet (drinking his sweat from his forehead)

Prophecy of *šayh* Hāšim in paradise drinking from the *tasnīm*

fountain of paradise

Prophecy of his intercessory power (*šafā'a*)

Niyat al-ṣalāt 'alā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il al-ḥayrāt) p. 8

5 chapters (but numbered starting from the second p. 24) 10-90

Du'ā' to be read after ṣalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-ḫayrāt) pp. 91-94

Text constellation of the printed Fath al-raḥmānī

Da'wa (i.e. du'ā') al-Dimyāṭiyya with anonymous taḥmīs (Nūr al-Dīn al-Dimyāṭī 921/1515), pp. 95-104 (pp. 105-117 in the Cairo ed.)

Ibn Zarrūq al-Burnusī's du'ā' (d. 1493) pp.105-106 (pp. 117-119 in the Cairo ed.)

Anonymous taḥmis on al-qasīda al-muḍariyya: pp. 106-111 (pp. 96-103 in the Cairo ed.)

Taḥmis 'alā al-Wasīla al-'azīma attributed to Badr al-Dīn al-Ḥusayn b. al-Ṣiddīq b. al-Ḥusayn b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-Ahdal (d. 903 A.H./1497-8); pp.112-116 (pp. 90-96 in the Cairo ed.)

'Ayniyyat al-Suhaylī (with taḥmis): al-imām al-Suhaylī (1185-1114) pp.116-118 (pp. 103-105 in the Cairo ed.)

Qaṣīda with taḥmīs Ilzam bāba rabbika by Muḥammad b. 'Alawī al-Ḥaddād (d. 1720) pp. 118-120 (pp. 88-90 in the Cairo ed.)



Text constellation of the printed Fatḥ al-raḥmānī (2)

Du'ā' niṣf ša'bān pp. 120-121 (p. 130 in the Cairo ed.)
Du'ā' šahr ramaḍān pp. 121-122 (p. 129 in the Cairo ed.)
Tawassul bi-al-asmā' al-ḥusnā pp. 122-123 (pp. 119-120 in the Cairo ed.)

Rātib al-sa'āda by Muḥammad al-Sammān (1719-1775) pp. 124-128 (pp. 120-125 in the Cairo ed.)

Invocations and pious texts attributed to al-Šāfi'ī and to the Prophet: pp. 128-131 (pp. 125-128)



Other works of šayh Hāšim in the edition of the Fath printed in Addis Ababa

Kitāb ḥizb al-abrār (pp. 133-135)

Kayfiyyat al-dikr (pp. 136-148)

al-Şalāt al-kubrā (pp. 149-154)



Fatḥ al-Raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition

12 manuscripts: 3 at the IES; 8 in Harar ('Abdallāh Šarīf Collection); 1 Pavia, Biblioteca Civica Bonetta, Robecchi Bricchetti Collection

Oldest dated EMIP 1444 Abdulahi Collection 102 (colophon 174v; şafar 1168/Nov.-Dec. 1754)

3 more manuscripts possibly from the 18th century

2 manuscript 19th

7 manuscripts 20th century



Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (1-3)

IES 282 (20th c.) ff. 4v-65v Fath al-rahmānī and ff. 65v-68r the du'ā' to be read after şalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-hayrāt)

IES 2670 (20th c.) ff.35r-100v only the Fatḥ al-raḥmānī and ff. 98v-100r Du'ā' to be read after ṣalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-ḥayrāt); f. 100v only the title page of the Wasīla al-a'zam wa-al-kimiyā' al-afḥar fī al-ṣalawāt 'alā al-nabī al-akram by šayḥ Hāšim

IES 2671 (20th c.) Description of God's inspiration to the author pp. 6-7 Visions of the Prophet (drinking his sweat from his forehead) Prophecy of šayh Hāšim in paradise drinking from the tasnīm fountain of paradise Prophecy of his intercessory power (šafā'a) Niyat al-ṣalāt 'alā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il al-ḥayrāt); ff. 4r–52r the Fath al-raḥmānī and du'ā' to be read after ṣalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-ḥayrāt); ff 52v-54r al-du'ā' al-Damyaṭiyya; 54v-55r du'ā'Aḥmad al-Zarrūq(ī); f. 55r Tawassul bi-al-asmā' al-ḥusnā pp. 122-123 (pp. 119-120 in the Cairo ed.) Ff. 55v–58r: The taḥmīs on the Muḍariyya poem by al-Būṣīrī. 58v-59v zikri harari



Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (4)

EMIP 1444 Abdulahi Collection 102 (colophon of the Fath 169v; safar 1168/Nov.-Dec. 1754, older than the one printed in the Addis Ababa edition) ff. 98v-ff. 101v. du'ā' for every day of the week attributed to 'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib; ff. 102r-107r du'ā' for every day of the week attributed to 'Abd al-Qādir al-Ğīlānī; ff. 116v-118v Wird al-saḥar by šayh Hāšim; f. 120v Niyat al-ṣalāt 'alā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il al-hayrāt); ff. 121r -174v Fath Rahmānī; 175r-178r du'ā' to be read after salāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-hayrāt), ff. 178v-179r taşliya attributed to al-Ġazzālī; ff. 179r excerpts from Ibn Abī al-Sayf al-yamanī (d.609) Kitab al-lum'a; 180r-v excerpt from al-Şafawī's (s. 894) Nuzhat al-maǧālis; ff. 180v-181r excerpts from al-Sāfi'ī; f. 181r Kayfiyyat şalāt al-tasbīḥ; f. 181r du'ā' şalāt al-tasbīh; ff. 181v-186r Hizb al-barr by Abū al-Hasan al-Šādilī; ff. 186r-189v wird to be read after salāt al-subh by 'Abdallāh b. 'Alawī al-Haddād; 199v-201v du'ā' Ḥizb al-barr attributed to Ibn 'Arabī; 202v-203r Ḥizb al-Baḥr by Abū al-Ḥasan al-Šādilī



Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (5)

EMIP 1446 Abdulahi Collection 104: colophon 40v 18 Ğumada al-awwal 1329/17 May 1911 (copyist al-ḥāǧǧ ʿAbd b. ʿAbd al-Raḥmān b. ḥāǧǧ ʿĀmid b. qāṭ Ibrāhīm b. qāṭ ʿAlī): ff. 1v-2r description of God's inspiration to the author; visions of the Prophet (drinking his sweat from his forehead); prophecy of šayḫ Hāšim in paradise drinking from the tasnīm fountain of paradise; prophecy of his intercessory power (šafāʾa); niyat al-ṣalāt ʿalā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il al-ḫayrāt); ff. 2r-7v introduction and the first chapter Faṣl fī faḍl al-ṣalāt; title page f. 8r; 8r-40v al-Fatḥ al-raḥmānī; 41r-43r Du'ā' to be read after ṣalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-ḫayrāt); ff. 43-44r šayḫ Hāšim's al-wasīla al-aʾṣam wa-al-kimiyā' al-afḫar fī al-ṣalawāt ʿalā al-nabī al-akram; 45r-54v anonymous taḫmīs on al-qaṣīda al-muḍariyya: 54r-56r al-Du'ā' al-Damyāṭiyya without taḫmīs; ff. 56r-57r Du'ā Aḥmad al-Zarrūq(ī)



Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (6)

1447 Abdulahi Collection 105 (possibly 19th century)

f. 2v al-gasīda al-munfariğa by Ibn al-Nahwī; f. 3r poem attributed to 'Alī b. Abī Tālib; f. 3v Description of God's inspiration to the author; visions of the Prophet (drinking his sweat from his forehead); prophecy of šayh Hāšim in paradise drinking from the tasnīm fountain of paradise Prophecy of his intercessory power (šafā'a); f. 4r Niyat al-salāt 'alā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il al-havrāt); ff. 4v-49r the Fath al-rahmānī; 49r-51r Du'ā' to be read after salāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-hayrāt); f. 51v-53r al-wasīla al-a'zam wa-al-kimiyā' al-afhar fī al-salawāt 'alā al-nabī al-akram (interesting note: the author says it is a abridged version of taslivat Ibn 'Arabī); ff. 53r-v Hizb al-'ahd wa-al-mītāg by šavh Hāšim; f. 54r-v šarh al-tasliva; ff. 54v-55v tasliya (yā rabbī sallī 'ala man sammaytahu al-anbiyā' bašīr); ff. 55v-57r: tasliya fī ra's rasūl allāh arba'a; ff. 57v-58r prose introduction to a collection of salawāt; ff. 58v-62v tasliya; f. 63r-v du'ā' al-i'tigād wa-al-yagīn attributed to the Prophet transmitted by Anas b. Mālik; 63v-64v: seven short invocations (saba'at wasā'il; the incipit of the first is identical to one du'ā' of the sahīfa al-saǧǧādivva); ff 65r-66v al-Da'wa al-Damvātivva (without tahmīs); f. 67r-v du'ā' a lam našrah (du'ā' ǧalb al-rizg); f.67v du'ā' 'Abd al-Qādir al-Ğīlānī; ff. 68r-72r Tahmīs almuḍariyya; 72v-76r Taḥmīs ala Al-Wasila al-'azima attributed to Badr al-Din al-Husavn b. al-Siddig b. al-Husayn b. 'Abd al-Rahmān al-Ahdal (d. 903 A.H./1497-8); ff 76r-77v 'Ayniyyat al-Suhaylī (with tahmīs), al-imām al-Suhaylī (1185-1114); f. 78r-v al-salāt al-kubrā by šayh Hāšim; ff. 79r-82v tahmīs al-da'wa al-dimyātiyya; f. 83r Tawassul bi-al-asmā' al-husnā; 83v-84r du'ā' Ahmad al-Zarrūg(ī); f.84r gasīda with tahmīs Ilzam bāba rabbika by Muhammad b. 'Alawī al-Haddād (d. 1720); ff. 84r-86v Rātib al-Sa'āda Muhammad al-Sammān (1719-1775)

Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (7)

1448 Abdulahi Collection 106 (imperfect colophon f. 60; possibly late 18th century; copyist, f. 59v, Ibrāhīm b. 'Umar b. Sa'd b. 'Abdallāh); f. 6r-v anonymous poem: hādā al-nabī Muḥammad hayr al-warā wa-nabiyuhum hayr wa-nabiyuhum wa-bihi tasarrafa ādam; f. 7v excerpt from Ḥilyat al-awliyā' (Abū Nu`aym al-Iṣfahānī); f.7r title page reads: Kitāb Fath al-rahmān the ī is added later; ff. 8r-v du'ā' al-istīǧāb; ff. 9r-59v Fatḥ al-raḥmānī (starts with the section «kayfiyyat al-şalāt 'alā al-nabī: f. 16v intahā al-faşl al-awwal wayatlūh al-fasl al-tānī); 60r-62v Du'ā' to be read after salāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-hayrāt); ff. 63r-v Ţuf bi-hālī by 'Abd al-Qādir al-Ğīlānī; ff. 64v-65v excerpt from al-Gawāhir al-muḍi'a fī hilyat hayr al-bariyya by Fādil b. 'Ārif al-Ṣāfidānī; 72v-85r tahmīs of the qaṣīda yā Ṭayyib al-asmā'; ff. 86v-90r taḥmīs of the istiġfār of Abū Madyan Šu'ayb; ff. 90r-94r tahmīs Badr al-Dīn al-Ḥusayn b. Şiddīq b. al-Ḥusayn b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-Ahdal; 94r-95v Ğāliyat alkurab wa-munilat al-arab by Muhammad al-Sammmān; 96r-100r al-Da'wa al-Dimyāṭiyya; 100r-103r anonymous poem in praise of the prophet Ilā Marwā gad badat subul al-rašād



Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (8)

1449 Abdulahi Collection 107 (ğumāda al-tānī 1392/Jul.-Aug.1972; copyist ḥāǧǧ Tawfiq 'Umar Baraso)

1v-11r al-Muşţafā by šayh Hāšim

11v-12v: anonymous du'ā'

12v title page Fath al-rahmānī

13v-14v asmā' Allāh al-ḥusnā

15v-16r Niyat al-şalāt

16v-17v du'ā': yā man yuǧīb du'ā' al-muḍtarr (from Dalā'il alhayrāt)

18r-101r Fath al-rahmānī

101v-105v Du'ā' to be read after şalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-hayrāt) 106r-111v tahmis al-Muḍariyya



Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (9)

1450 Abdulahi Collection 108 (20th century)

ff. 2r-51v Fath al-rahmānī (f. 2r title page)

ff. 52r-54v Du'ā' to be read after şalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-ḫayrāt)

ff. 54v-57v al-Da'wa al-dimyāţiyya (incomplete)

f. 57v incipit of the taḥmīs Muḍariyya (incomplete)



Fatḥ al-raḥmānī: the manuscript tradition (10)

1451 Abdulahi Collection 109 20th century

Niyat al-şalāt 'alā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il alḫayrāt)

2r-3v du'ā': yā man yuǧīb du'ā' al-muḍtarr (from Dalā'il alḫayrāt)

f. 5v-65v Fath al-rahmānī

f.65v-69r Du'ā' to be read after şalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-hayrāt)



Fath al-rahmānī: the manuscript tradition (11)

1563 Abdulahi Collection 221 (possibly 19th century)

f. 2r-v Description of God's inspiration to the author Visions of the Prophet (drinking his sweat from his forehead) Prophecy of šayh Hāšim in paradise drinking from the tasnīm fountain of paradise Prophecy of his intercessory power (šafā'a); f. 2v Niyat al-ṣalāt 'alā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il al-ḥayrāt); ff. 2v-45v Fath al-Rahmani; ff. 45v-50v Du'ā' to be read after ṣalāwāt (partially from Dalā'il al-ḥayrāt); ff. 51v-55v Ḥizb al-tawba wa-al-istiqāma; ff. 55v-57v Ḥizb al-wadī'a al-maḥmiya wa-al-ḍahīra al-maḥfiyya wa-al-ibtihāl 'alā al-da'wat al-qudsiyya terminated by šayh Hāšim on 24 raǧab 1176 (8/2/1763); ff.57v-61 Ḥizb al-fā'iq fī tanzīh al-ḥāliq; f. 61r du'ā' šayh Hāšim; f. 62v-64v; al-Wasīla al-a'zam wa-al-kimiyā' al-afham fī al-salām 'alā al-nabī al-akram ff. 64v-65v Ḥizb al-a'hd wa-al-mītāq; ff. 65v-67v du'ā' by šayh Hāšim; 68r anonymous final du'ā'



Fath al-rahmānī: the manuscript tradition (12)

Pavia Biblioteca Civica "C. Bonetta" ms. Robecchi Bricchetti 5 (Renato Traini, «I manoscritti arabi esistenti nelle biblioteche di Pavia» ANL-R, 8, 28, 1973, pp. 7-10; 18th century) 1v-3r Hizb al-fā'ig fī tanzīh al-hālig by šayh Hāšim; 3r Description of God's inspiration to the author, visions of the Prophet (drinking his sweat from his forehead) Prophecy of šayh Hāšim in paradise drinking from the tasnim fountain of paradise Prophecy of his intercessory power (šafā'a) Niyat al-salāt 'alā al-nabī (taken from al-Ğazūlī's Dalā'il al-hayrāt); 3v-57r Fath alrahmānī; 7v gasīda ilā mā wa-gad badat subul al-rašādi (attributed to Abd al-Qadir b. Sayh b. 'Abdalllah al-'Avdarus): 10r-v gasīda with tahmīs Ilzam bāba rabbika by Muhammad b. 'Alawī al-Haddād (d. 1720); 58r-60r Du'ā' to be read after salāwāt (partially from Dalā'il alhayrāt); 60v-63v Hizb al-wadī'a al-mahmiya wa-al-dahīra al-mahfiyya wa-al-ibtihāl 'alā alda'wat al-qudsiyya terminated by šayh Hāšim on 24 ragab 1176 (8/2/1763); 63v-65r Ḥizb al-tawba wa-al-istiqāma by šayh Hāšim; 65r-v Ḥizb al-a'hd wa-al-mītaq šayh Hāšim; 65v-66v al-Wasīla al-a'zam wa-al-kimiyā' al-afham fī al-salām 'alā al-nabī al-akram by šayh Hāšim: 67r-68v Hizb al-nūr by Abū al-Hasan al-Šādilī: 68v-70v Hizb al-bahr by Abū al-Hasan al-Šādilī; 70r-v Sīġat kayfiyyat al-salāt, sayyid Ahmad al-Badawī; 70v-71v about salāt al-duhā with du'ā' to be recited on that occasion; 71v spiritual genealogy of šayh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Ğīlānī; 72r incipit of 'Ayniyyat al-Suhaylī with taḥmīs; 74v-80v taḥmīs al-Da'wa al-dimyātiyya; 81r-v du'ā'Ahmad al-Zarrūg; 81r-85r Anonymous tahmīs on al-gasīda almudariyya: 88y-90r tahmis 'alā al-Wasīla al-'azīma attributed to Badr al-Dīn al-Husayn b. al-Siddīg b. al-Husayn b. 'Abd al-Rahmān al-Ahdal; 88v-90r Manzūma fī asmā Allāh alhusnā by Ahmad Dardīr



An invented tradition?

Main general features of the manuscript tradition:

- Absence of a standardized constellation of text around the Fath al-rahmānī
- Some manuscripts contain only few texts together with the Fath al-rahmānī
- Other have many randomly choosen texts copied together with the Fath al-rahmānī
- A well-defined collection appears only in the printed edition of 1949
 - Apparently creation of a (so far) unknown editor
 - Based on a choice of some of the texts kept in manuscripts also containing other texts
 - Manuscript of 1967 represents this recent produced «tradition»: Fall-back of a printed tradition on a manuscript?
 - To reach more impact and prestige to the editorial operation



Works of šayh Hāšim copied with his Fath alraḥmānī

- 1. Ḥizb al-fā'iq fī tanzīh al-ḫāliq: 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221 ff.57v-61; Pavia Bonetta 5 1v-3r
- 2. Ḥizb al-wadī'a al-maḥmiya wa-al-daḥīra al-maḥfiyya wa-al-ibtihāl 'alā al-da'wat al-qudsiyya terminated on 24 raǧab 1176 (8/2/1763): EMIP 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221 ff. 55v-57v; Pavia Bonetta 5 60v-63v
- 3. Ḥizb al-tawba wa-al-istiqāma: EMIP 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221 ff. 51v-55v; Pavia Bonetta 5 63v-65r
- 4. Ḥizb al-a'hd wa-al-mītaq: 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221 ff. 64v-65v, Pavia Bonetta 5 65r-v;
- 5. al-Wasīla al-a'zam wa-al-kimiyā' al-afham fī al-salām 'alā al-nabī al-akram: EMIP 1446 Abdulahi Collection 104 ff. 43-44r; 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221 f. 62v-64v, EMIP 1447 Abdulahi Collection 105 f. 51v-53r (note: the author says it is a abridged version of tasliyat Ibn 'Arabi); Pavia Bonetta 5 65v-66v; IES 2670 f. 100v only the title page
- 6. Wird al-sahar: EMIP 1444 Abdulahi Collection 102 ff. 116v-118v
- 7. Du'ā': EMIP 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221, f. 61r
- 8. Du'ā': EMIP 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221, ff. 65v-67v
- 9. Kitāb ḥizb al-abrār pp. 133-135 of the Addis Ababa printed edition
- 10. Kayfiyyat al-dikr pp. 136-148 of the Addis Ababa printed edition
- 11. al-Ṣalāt al-kubrā pp. 149-154 of the Addis Ababa printed edition



Šādilī texts in the Fath al-Rahmānī constellation

EMIP 1444 Abdulahi Collection 102

- Ḥizb al-baḥr: EMIP 1444 Abdulahi Collection 102,ff. 202v-203r and Pavia Biblioteca Civica "C. Bonetta" ms. Robecchi Bricchetti 5, ff. 68v-70v
- Hizb al-barr: EMIP 1444 Abdulahi Collection 102, ff. 181v-186r
- du'ā' ḥizb al-barr attributed to Ibn 'Arabī: EMIP 1444
 Abdulahi Collection 102, ff. 199v-201v
- Ḥizb al-nūr Pavia Biblioteca Civica "C. Bonetta" ms. Robecchi Bricchetti 5 ff. 67r-68v

Connection with the šādiliyya brotherhood and explanation for the nisba šādilī attributed to sayh Hasim in ms. 1563 Abdulahi Collection 221 f. 58r





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Thank you for your attention

